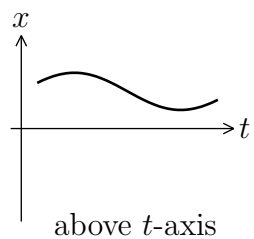
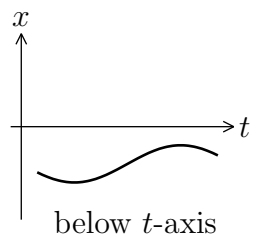


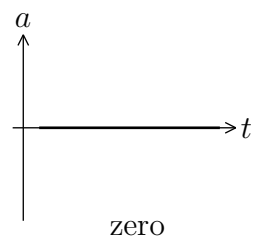
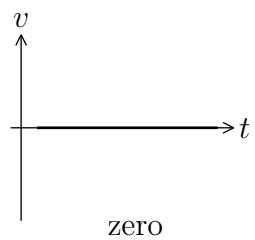
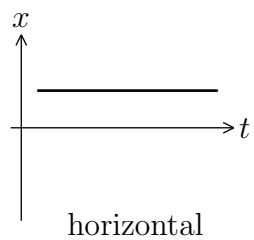
$x > 0$
(general)



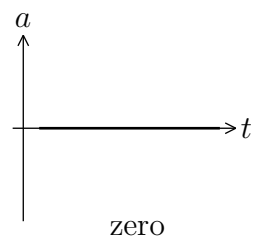
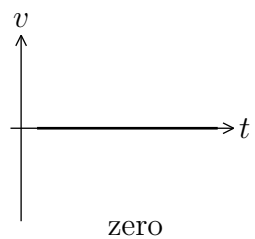
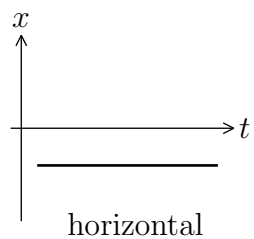
$x < 0$
(general)



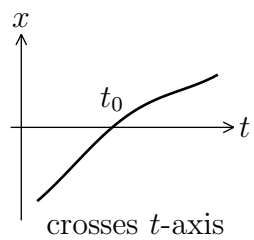
$x > 0$
(constant)



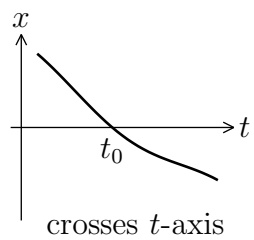
$x < 0$
(constant)



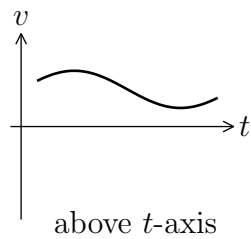
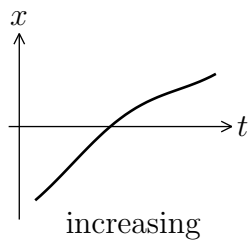
x changes sign
($- \rightarrow +$)



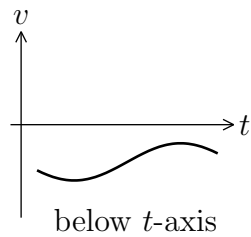
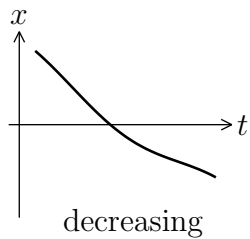
x changes sign
($+ \rightarrow -$)



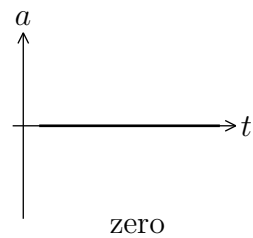
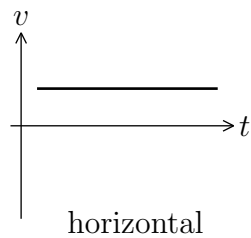
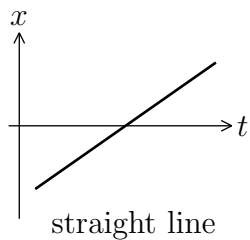
$v > 0$
(general)



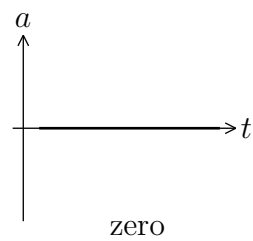
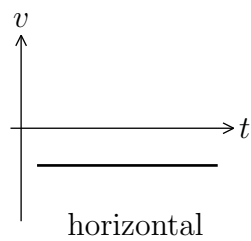
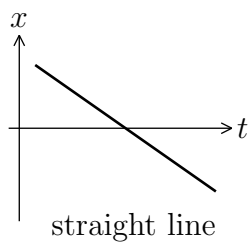
$v < 0$
(general)



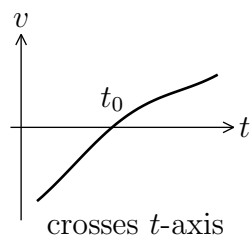
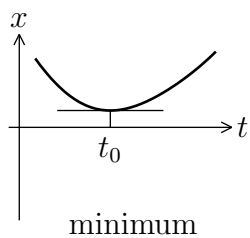
$v > 0$
(constant)



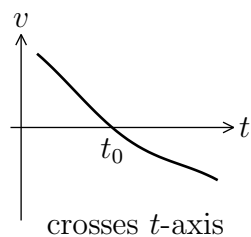
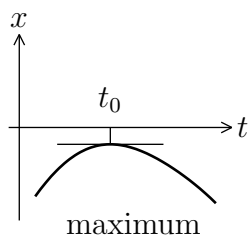
$v < 0$
(constant)



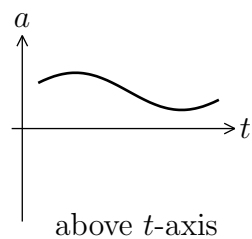
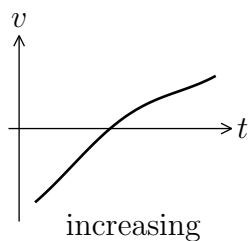
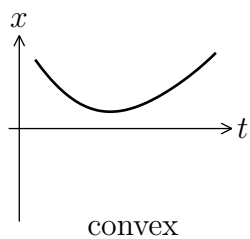
v changes sign
($- \rightarrow +$)



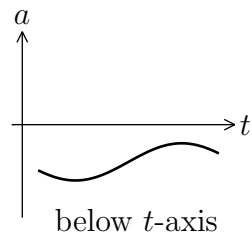
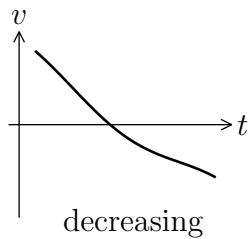
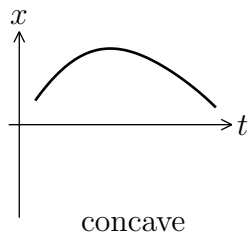
v changes sign
($+ \rightarrow -$)



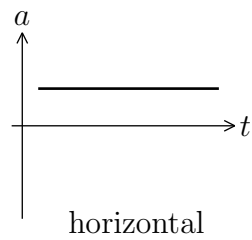
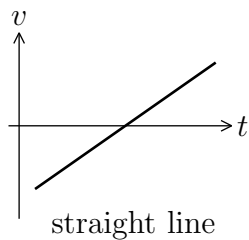
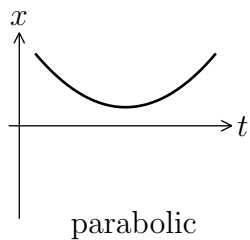
$a > 0$
(general)



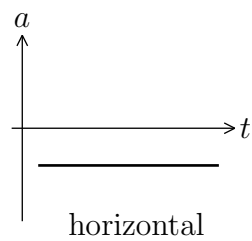
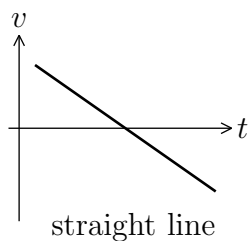
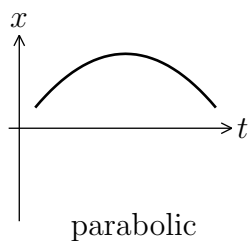
$a < 0$
(general)



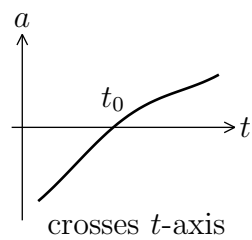
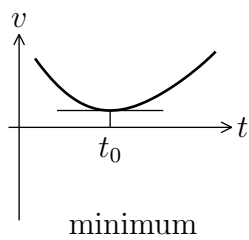
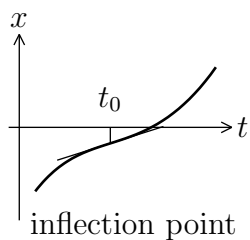
$a > 0$
(constant)



$a < 0$
(constant)



a changes sign
($- \rightarrow +$)



a changes sign
($+ \rightarrow -$)

